

微分係数と導関数

$$\{f(x)g(x)\}' = f'(x)g(x) + f(x)g'(x)$$

例) 微分しましょう

$$\begin{aligned} y &= (x+1)(2x-1) \\ y' &= (x+1)'(2x-1) + (x+1)(2x-1)' \\ &= 1(2x-1) + 2(x+1) \\ &= 2x-1+2x+2 \\ &= 4x+1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \right\}' = \frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{\{g(x)\}^2}$$

例)

$$\begin{aligned} y &= \frac{(x-1)}{(x+2)} \\ y &= \frac{(x-1)'(x+2) - (x-1)(x+2)'}{(x+2)^2} \\ &= \frac{1(x+2) - 1(x-1)}{(x+2)^2} \\ &= \frac{3}{(x+2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\{f(g(x))\}' = f'(g(x)) + g'(x)$$

例)

$$\begin{aligned} y &= (2-x)^5 \\ y' &= 5(2-x)^4 \cdot -1 \\ &= -5(2-x) \end{aligned}$$

$$(\sin x)' = \cos x$$

$$(\cos x)' = -\sin x$$

$$(\tan x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$$

$$(\log_a x)' = \frac{1}{x \log_e a}$$

$$(\log_a |x|)' = \frac{1}{x \log_e a}$$

$$(\log_e x)' = \frac{1}{x}$$

底 e は省略して書く

$$(\log |x|)' = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$(e^x)' = e^x \quad (a^x)' = a^x \log a$$

($a > 0, a \neq 1$)

練習問題 微分しましょう

(1) $y = \cos(2x-1)$

(2) $y = \tan 3x$

(3) $y = \sin x^2$

(4) $y = \log 2x$

(5) $y = \log_2(-3x)$

(6) $y = \log_3|1-x|$

(7) $y = 2^x$

(8) $y = e^{-x}$